

## Appendix – State Laws

State	Statute or Regulation	Text	Distance from Crosswalk	Notes
Alabama	Code of Alabama, Sec. 32-5A-137	(a) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic-control device, no person shall: [...] (2) Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers: [...] (c) Within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	
Alaska	13 Alaska Administrative Code, Sec. 02.340	(d) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or to comply with statutes, regulations or ordinances, the directions of a police officer, fireman, authorized flagman, or official traffic-control device, no person may [...] (2) stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers [...] (E) within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	
Arizona	Title 28 Arizona Annotated Revised Statutes, Sec. 28-873	A. Except if necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or if in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or traffic control device, a person shall not stop, stand or park a vehicle in any of the following places: [...] 7. Within twenty feet of a crosswalk at an intersection.	20 ft.	
Arkansas	Title 27, Arkansas Code Annotated, Sec. 27-51-1302	(a) No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the directions of a police officer or a traffic control device, in any of the following places: [...] 6. Within twenty feet (20') of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	

State	Statute or Regulation	Text	Distance from Crosswalk	Notes
California	N/A			California Vehicle Code Sec. 22500 does not govern on-street parking related to crosswalks at intersections.
Colorado	Title 42 Colorado Revised Statutes Annotated, Sec. 42-4-1204	(2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (4) of this section, in addition to the restrictions specified in subsection (1) of this section, no person shall stand or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the directions of a police officer or an official traffic control device, in any of the following places: [...] (c) Within twenty feet of a crosswalk at an intersection;	20 ft.	
Connecticut	Title 14 Connecticut Annotated Statutes, Sec. 14-251	(b) No vehicle shall be permitted to remain parked within twenty-five feet of an intersection or an approach to a marked crosswalk, except (1) within ten feet of such intersection or marked crosswalk if such intersection or marked crosswalk has a curb extension treatment with a width equal to or greater than the width of the parking lane, or (2) if there is an available parking space that was established on or before October 1, 2022. No vehicle shall be permitted to remain parked within twenty-five feet of a stop sign caused to be erected by the traffic authority in accordance with the provisions of section 14-301, except where permitted by the traffic authority of the city of New Haven at the intersection of one-way streets located in and comprised entirely of highways under the jurisdiction of the city of New Haven.	25 ft.	An exception is made for certain streets under the authority of the City of New Haven

State	Statute or Regulation	Text	Distance from Crosswalk	Notes
Delaware	Title 21 Delaware Code Annotated, Sec. 4179	(e) No person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the directions of a police officer or traffic-control device, including all state-owned and/or state leased property; in any of the following places: [...] (6) Within 20 feet of a crosswalk;	20 ft.	
Florida	Title XXIII Florida Annotated Statutes, Sec. 316.1945	(1) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic control device, no person shall: [...] (b) Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers: [...] 3. Within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	
Georgia	Title 40 Official Code of Georgia Annotated, Sec. 40-6-203	(a) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic-control device, no person shall: [...] (2) Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers: [...] (C) Within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	

State	Statute or Regulation	Text	Distance from Crosswalk	Notes
Hawaii	N/A			Title 17 Hawaii Revised Statutes, Sec. 291C-163 does not govern on-street parking related to crosswalks at intersections. The law states that Hawaii's four counties have the authority to regulate or prohibit stopping, standing, or parking within their jurisdiction, except with respect to the state highway.
Idaho	Title 49 Idaho Statute, Sec. 49-660	(1) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, in compliance with law, the directions of a peace officer or traffic control device, no person shall: [...] (b) Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers: [...] (3) Within twenty (20) feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	
Illinois	Illinois Compiled Statutes Annotated Ch. 625, Sec. 5/11-1303	(a) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic-control device, no person shall: [...] 2. Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge passengers: [...] c. Within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection;	20 ft.	
Indiana	Title 9 Burns' Indiana Statutes Annotated, Sec. 9-21-16-5	A person may not stop, stand, or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or to avoid conflict with law or the directions of a police officer or traffic control device, in any of the following places: [...] (6) Within twenty (20) feet of a crosswalk at an intersection.	20 ft.	

State	Statute or Regulation	Text	Distance from Crosswalk	Notes
Iowa	N/A			Title VIII, Iowa Annotated Statutes, Sec. 321.358 does not govern on-street parking related to crosswalks at intersections.
Kansas	Kansas Annotated Statutes, Sec. 8-1571	(a) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic-control device, no person shall: [...] (2) Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers: [...] (iii) Within twenty (20) feet of a crosswalk at an intersection;	20 ft.	
Kentucky	N/A			Title XVI Kentucky Revised Statutes, Sec. 189.450 (5) does not govern on-street parking related to crosswalks at intersections.
Louisiana	LSA-RS 32: 143	A. No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the directions of a police officer or a traffic control device, in any of the following places: [...] 6. Within twenty feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	
Maine	N/A			Title 30-A., Maine Revised Statutes, Sec. 3009 does not govern on-street parking related to crosswalks at intersections. Maine's law specifically cedes authority on parking to local jurisdictions.

State	Statute or Regulation	Text	Distance from Crosswalk	Notes
Maryland	Maryland Annotated Code, Article AB, Sec. 21-1003.3	(a) The provisions of this section apply except as necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or traffic control device. [...] (n)(1) This subsection does not apply in Baltimore City. (2) A person may not stand or park a vehicle within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection.	20 ft.	Maryland's provision does not apply in Baltimore City. The city's ordinance does not specifically include a 20-foot rule, but does consist of detailed rules. <a href="https://mcd.baltimorecity.gov/sites/default/files/Art%2031%20-%20Transit&amp;Traff.pdf">https://mcd.baltimorecity.gov/sites/default/files/Art%2031%20-%20Transit&amp;Traff.pdf</a>
Massachusetts	N/A			Title XIV, Annotated Laws of Massachusetts, does not include any laws that address on-street parking of non-commercial vehicles.
Michigan	Michigan Compiled Laws Services, Sec. 257.674	(1) A vehicle must not be parked, except if necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the law or the directions of a police officer or traffic-control device, in any of the following places: [...] (f) Within 20 feet of a crosswalk, or if there is not a crosswalk, then within 15 feet of the intersection of property lines at an intersection of highways.	20 ft.	
Minnesota	Minnesota Annotated Statutes, Sec. 169.34	(a) No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the directions of a police officer or traffic-control device, in any of the following places: [...] (6) within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection;	20 ft.	

State	Statute or Regulation	Text	Distance from Crosswalk	Notes
Mississippi	Title 63 Mississippi Code Annotated, Sec. 63-3-901	(1) No person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the directions of a police officer or traffic control device, in any of the following places: [...] f. Within twenty feet of a crosswalk at an intersection;	20 ft.	
Missouri	Title 19, Missouri Annotated Statutes, Sec. 300.440	1. Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic control device, no person shall: [...] (2) Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers: [...] (c) Within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	
Montana	Title 61 Montana Code Annotated, Sec. 61-8-354	(1) A person may not stop, stand, or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer, highway patrol officer, or official traffic control device, in any of the following places: [...] (f) within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	
Nebraska	Revised Statutes of Nebraska Annotated, Sec. 60-6,166	(1) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or when in compliance with law or the directions of a peace officer or traffic control device, no person shall: [...] (b) Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers: [...] (iii) Within twenty feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	

State	Statute or Regulation	Text	Distance from Crosswalk	Notes
Nevada	Title 43 Nevada Revised Statutes, Sec. 484B.450	1. A person shall not stop, stand or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic-control device, in any of the following places: [...] (f) Within 20 feet of a crosswalk;	20 ft.	
New Hampshire	New Hampshire Revised Statutes, Sec 265:69	Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic control device, no person, except a person driving an emergency vehicle, shall: [...] II. Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers: [...] (c) Within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	
New Jersey	Title 39 New Jersey Annotated Statutes, Sec. 39:4-138	Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the directions of a traffic or police officer or traffic sign or signal, no operator of a vehicle shall stand or park the vehicle in any of the following places: [...] e.(1) Within 25 feet of the nearest crosswalk or side line of a street or intersecting highway, except at alleys and as provided in section 2 of P.L.2009, c.257 (C.39:4-138.6); or (2) Within 10 feet of the nearest crosswalk or side line of a street or intersecting highway, if a curb extension or bulbout has been constructed at that crosswalk;	25 ft.	Sec. 39:4-138.6 states a municipality may mandate by ordinance the permissible distance a person may park a motor vehicle from a crosswalk, side line of a street or intersecting highway, or stop" sign. But that distance may not be less than 25 feet.
New Mexico	New Mexico Statutes Annotated, Sec. 66-7-351	A. No person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or traffic-control device, in any of the following places:[...] (6) within twenty feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	



State	Statute or Regulation	Text	Distance from Crosswalk	Notes
New York	Title VII New York Consolidated Laws Service, Sec. 1202	(a) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or when in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic-control device, no person shall: [...] 2. Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers: [...] b. Within twenty feet of a cross walk at an intersection, unless a different distance is indicated by official signs, markings or parking meters	20 ft.	
North Carolina	General Statutes of North Carolina, Sec. 20-162	(a) No person shall park a vehicle or permit it to stand, whether attended or unattended [...] within 25 feet from the intersection of curb lines or if none, then within 15 feet of the intersection of property lines at an intersection of highways	25 ft.	
North Dakota	Title 39, North Dakota Century Code, Sec. 39-10-49	No person may stop, stand, or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or traffic-control device, in any of the following places: [...] 6. Within ten feet (3.05 meters) of a crosswalk at an intersection.	10 ft.	
Ohio	Ohio Revised Code Annotated, Sec. 4511.68	(A) No person shall stand or park a trackless trolley or vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or to comply with sections 4511.01 to 4511.78, 4511.99, and 4513.01 to 4513.37 of the Revised Code, or while obeying the directions of a police officer or a traffic control device, in any of the following places: [...] (6) Within twenty feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	

State	Statute or Regulation	Text	Distance from Crosswalk	Notes
Oklahoma	47 Okl. St. Ann. Sec. 11-1003	A. Except as otherwise provided in subsection B of this section, no person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or traffic-control device, in any of the following places: [...] 6. Within twenty (20) feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	
Oregon	Title 59 Oregon Annotated Statutes, Sec. 811.550	This section establishes places where stopping, standing and parking a vehicle are prohibited for purposes of the penalties under ORS 811.555. Except as provided under an exemption in ORS 811.560, a person is in violation of ORS 811.555 if a person parks, stops or leaves standing a vehicle in any of the following places: [...] (17) Within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection. Exemptions under ORS 811.560 (2), (4) to (7), (11) and (12) are applicable to this subsection.	20 ft.	
Pennsylvania	Title 75, Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, Sec. 3353	(a) General rule. — Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or to protect the safety of any person or vehicle or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic-control device, no person shall: [...] (2) Stand or park a vehicle: [...] (iii) Within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection.	20 ft.	
Rhode Island	Title 31, General Laws of Rhode Island, Sec. 31-21-4	(a) No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or traffic control device, in any of the following places: [...] (6) Within twenty feet (20') of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	

State	Statute or Regulation	Text	Distance from Crosswalk	Notes
South Carolina	Title 56, South Carolina Code of Laws Annotated, Sec. 56-5-2530	(A) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic-control device, no person shall: [...] (2) Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge passengers: [...] (c) Within twenty feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	
South Dakota	Title 32 South Dakota Codified Laws Annotated, Sec. 32-30-6	Unless necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or unless a police officer or official traffic control device has so directed, no person may stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers: [...] (3) Within twenty feet of a crosswalk at an intersection;	20 ft.	
Tennessee	Title 55, Tennessee Code Annotated, Sec. 55-8-160	(a) No person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle outside of the limits of an incorporated municipality, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or traffic-control device, in any of the following places: [...] (6) Within twenty feet (20') of a crosswalk at an intersection;	20 ft.	
Texas	Title 7 Texas Transportation Code, Sec. 545.302	(b) An operator may not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger, stand or park an occupied or unoccupied vehicle: [...] (3) within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection;	20 ft.	

State	Statute or Regulation	Text	Distance from Crosswalk	Notes
Utah	Title 41, Utah Code Annotated, Sec. 41-6a-1401	(1) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or in compliance with law, the directions of a peace officer, or a traffic-control device, a person may not: [...] (b) stop, stand, or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers: [...] (iii) within 20 feet of a crosswalk	20 ft.	
Vermont	Title 23, Vermont Statutes Annotated, Sec. 1104	(a) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or in compliance with law or the directions of an enforcement officer or official traffic-control device, no person may: [...] (2) Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger: [...] (C) within 20 feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	
Virginia	N/A			The Code of Virginia (Title 46.2, Sec. 46.2-100 et seq.) does not include any laws that address on-street parking.
Washington	Title 46 Annotate Revised Code of Washington, Sec. 46.61.570	(1) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic control device, no person shall: [...] (b) Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers: [...] (iii) Within twenty feet of a crosswalk	20 ft.	
West Virginia	West Virginia Code, Sec. 17C-13-3	(a) No person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or traffic-control device, in any of the following places: [...] (7) Within twenty feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	

State	Statute or Regulation	Text	Distance from Crosswalk	Notes
Wisconsin	Wisconsin Annotated Statutes, Sec. 346.53	No person shall stop or leave any vehicle standing in any of the following places except temporarily for the purpose of and while actually engaged in loading or unloading or in receiving or discharging passengers and while the vehicle is attended by a licensed operator so that it may promptly be moved in case of an emergency or to avoid obstruction of traffic: [...] (5) Closer than 15 feet to the near limits of a crosswalk.	15 ft.	
Wyoming	Title 31, Wyoming Statutes Sec. 31-5-504	(a) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic-control device, no person shall: [...] (ii) Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers: [...] (C) Within twenty (20) feet of a crosswalk at an intersection	20 ft.	